



# THE SPANISH ARMADA

# The Spanish Armada: key words starter

**Mission 1:** match key word to image **Mission 2:** match definition with key word in the table below

Persecute




Armada




Crusade




Piracy




Supremacy




Excommunicate




Refusal




Proposal




An offer ( of marriage )

To bully or treat a person or group badly or unfairly

An army of fighting ships

To say no

A formal ruling to 'kick out' or ban a person from any belonging in the Catholic Church

A word meaning to be the best or most important

The act of stealing - often connected to theft of treasure on the high seas

A war fought to defend the Catholic religion

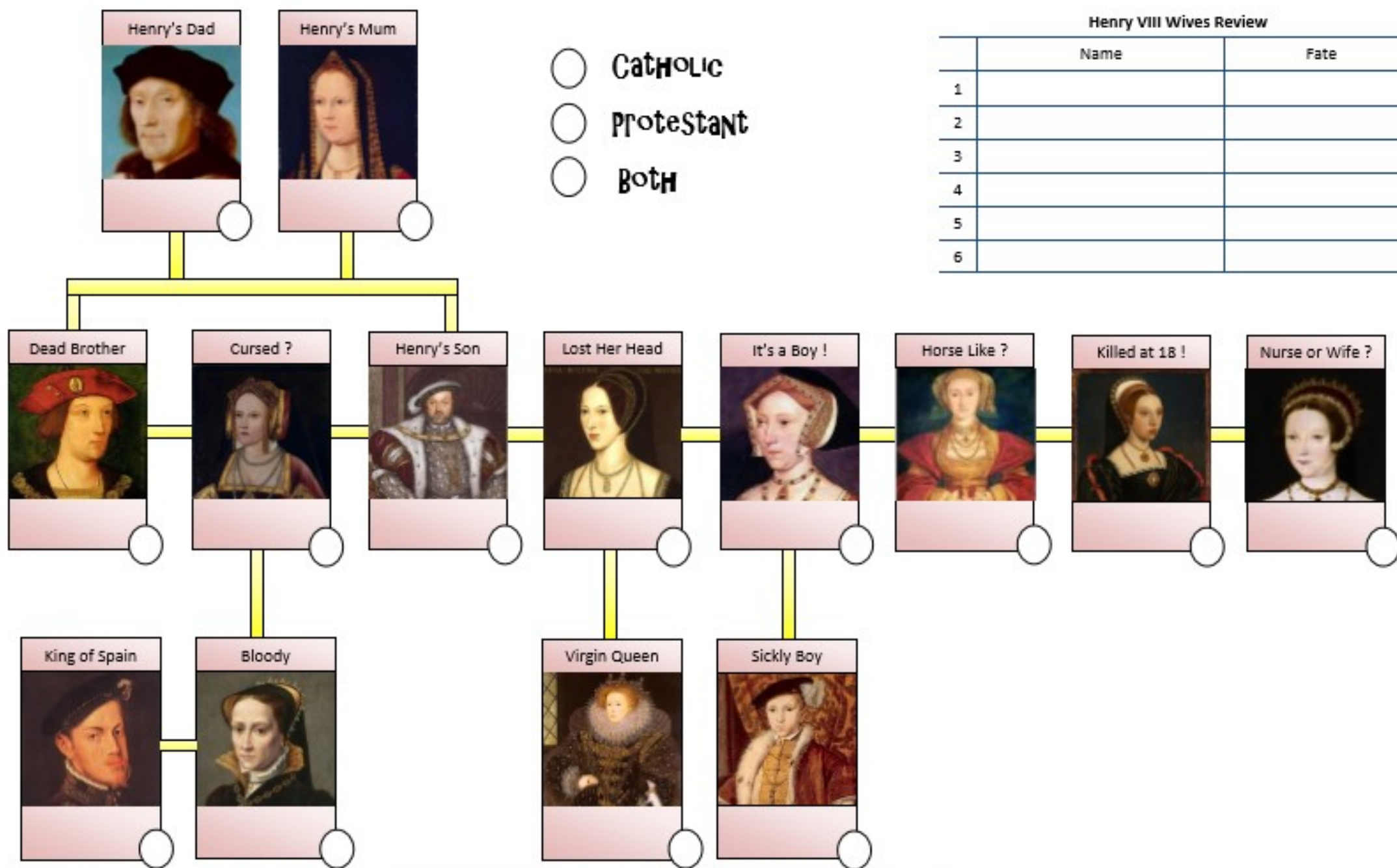
Word	Definition	Similar
Persecute		
Armada		F _ _ _ t
Refusal		R _ _ _ _ t
Crusade		
Piracy		T _ _ _ _
Supremacy		
Excommunicate		E _ _ _ _
Proposal		S _ _ _ _ _ _ _





# The Tudor Family Tree - who is who ?


**Mission :** to add the names of the characters below and indicate if they were a Protestant or a Catholic.



Henry VIII Wives Review

	Name	Fate
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		

# The Causes of the Spanish Armada

 Task : Add the following sentences to the timeline

Once again established the authority of the Church of England with Queen Elizabeth at the top

With only 4 ships, he snuck into the harbour, sank 37 ships and damaged more

The fuelled King Philip's idea to lead a crusade for the Pope to remove 'Heretic Elizabeth'

France was an enemy of Spain but this war weakened it. Spain no longer needed England's alliance.

This was an insult to Philip and Spain who hoped to influence religion in England and Wales

This was a protestant country and Elizabeth felt it was her duty to help the Dutch

Protestants rose up against Spanish rule, Elizabeth sent money, supplies and 12000 men

They wanted to reintroduce Catholicism in England and persecuted protestants

Other attempts to kill her also fail. Philip planned to support a Catholic takeover

After the death of Mary, Elizabeth ( a protestant and unpopular in Spain ) is crowned

Such as Drake and Raleigh began attacks on Spain's ships, stealing their New World treasures


Elizabeth sent 25 ships led by Sir Francis Drake

This infuriated Philip as it showed Elizabeth fully supported piracy on the high seas

Philip had been planning her rescue before she was executed

Henry VIII broke from the Catholic Church by created the protestant Church of England

# The Causes of the Spanish Armada

 **Task:** colour code - Long Term Cause  Tipping Point  Short Term Cause  Trigger 

1534: The Act of Supremacy



1554: Queen 'Bloody' Mary I ( Henry's daughter ) Married to Philip II of Spain



1558: Queen Elizabeth I Takes the Throne



1559: Elizabeth Refused Philip's Marriage Proposal



1559: Acts of Supremacy and Uniformity



1562: Civil War in France



1568: Spain Invaded the Netherlands



1570: Pope Pius V Excommunicated Queen Elizabeth I



1571 : Ridolfi Plot to Assassinate Elizabeth Fails



c1575: English Seamen , 'Sea dogs' and Pirates



1581: Francis Drake is Knighted ( now we call him Sir Francis )



1585: Revolts in the Netherlands



1585: Spanish Ports in the Caribbean Attacked



1587: Mary Queen of Scots ( Catholic ) Executed by the order of Queen Elizabeth



1587: Drake Attacks The Spanish Fleet In The Port of Cadiz



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## 1587: Drake Attacks The Spanish Fleet In The Port of Cadiz

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# Ranking The Causes Of The Spanish Armada

**Mission:** to recap and rank the causes of the Spanish Armada. You may also indicate if cause is Religious ( R ) Political ( P ) or Economic ( E ) cause



Spain Invaded Netherlands

Marriage Refusal

Elizabeth persecuted Catholics



Piracy



Excommunication

Drake Knighted

Mary's Execution



Acts of Supremacy



Attack on Cadiz

## My Rank Order

1	<input type="text"/>	R P E
2	<input type="text"/>	R P E
3	<input type="text"/>	R P E
4	<input type="text"/>	R P E
5	<input type="text"/>	R P E
6	<input type="text"/>	R P E
7	<input type="text"/>	R P E
8	<input type="text"/>	R P E
9	<input type="text"/>	R P E

## Agreed Pair / Group Order

<input type="text"/>	Most Important	
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	Least Important	



# Why Did Spain Try to Invade England in 1588?

## Protestant England

Philip was annoyed that Elizabeth I had restored Protestantism in England after the death of her sister, Mary I.



## Marriage Refusal

Philip had been married to Mary Tudor (Elizabeth's sister). In 1559 he offered to marry Elizabeth. She refused his offer and remained single.



## Supporting the Dutch

Elizabeth allied England with the Protestant Dutch states who wanted freedom from Spain and sent an English army to assist them.



## Drake Knighted

Philip's anger with England increased further after Elizabeth knighted Francis Drake. The countries of Europe had an agreement that there would be free trade between them, Drake, however, preferred to trade privately and Philip saw Elizabeth's knighthood of him as an insult to the free trade agreement and began to prepare for war.



## Piracy!

Spain had colonies in the New World. Some English sailors such as Sir Francis Drake had been robbing Spanish treasure ships from the New World (1570s-80s). Elizabeth encouraged this

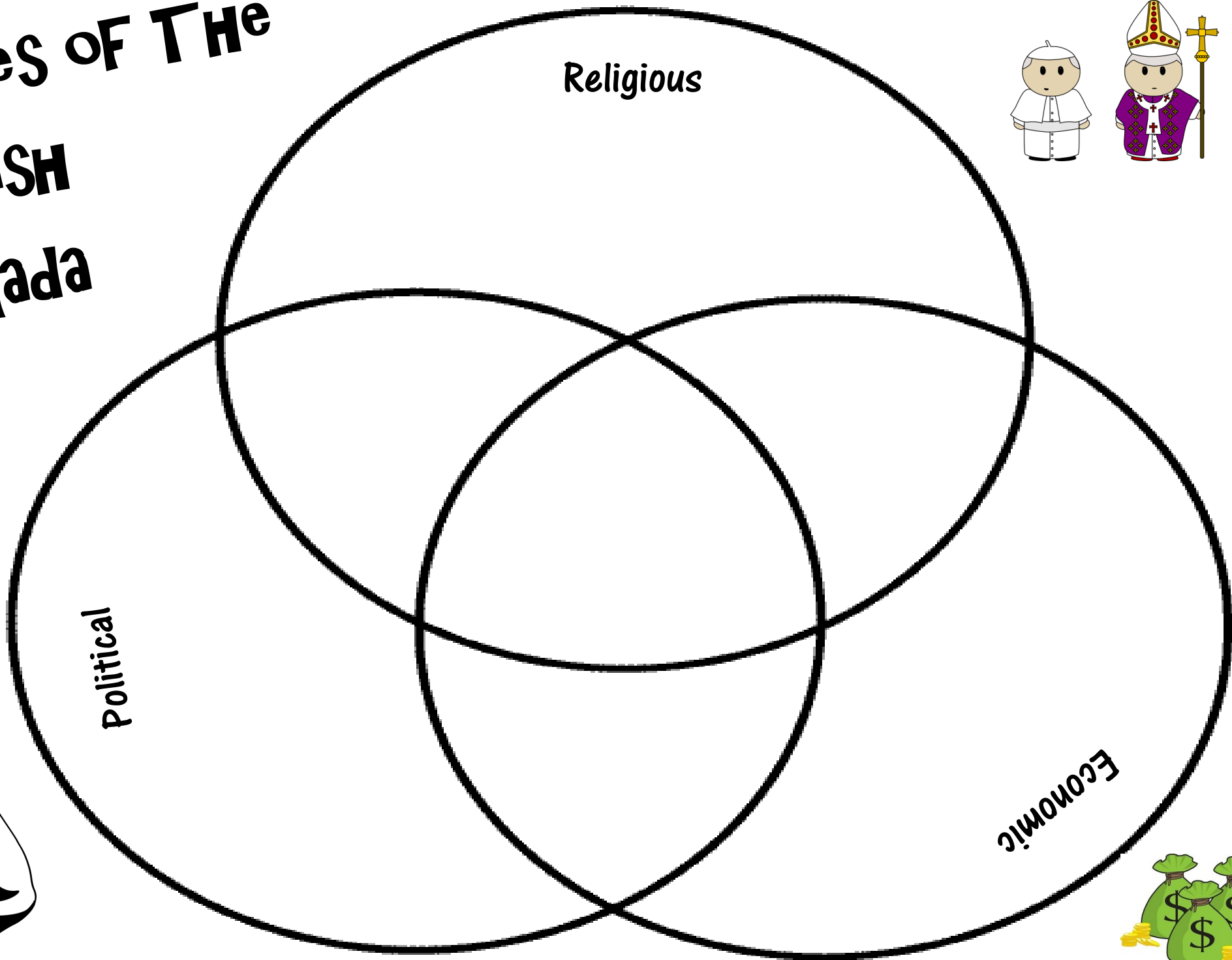


## Execution Of Mary Queen of Scots

Elizabeth's decision to sign the death warrant of the Catholic Mary Queen of Scots in 1587 enormously angered Philip.



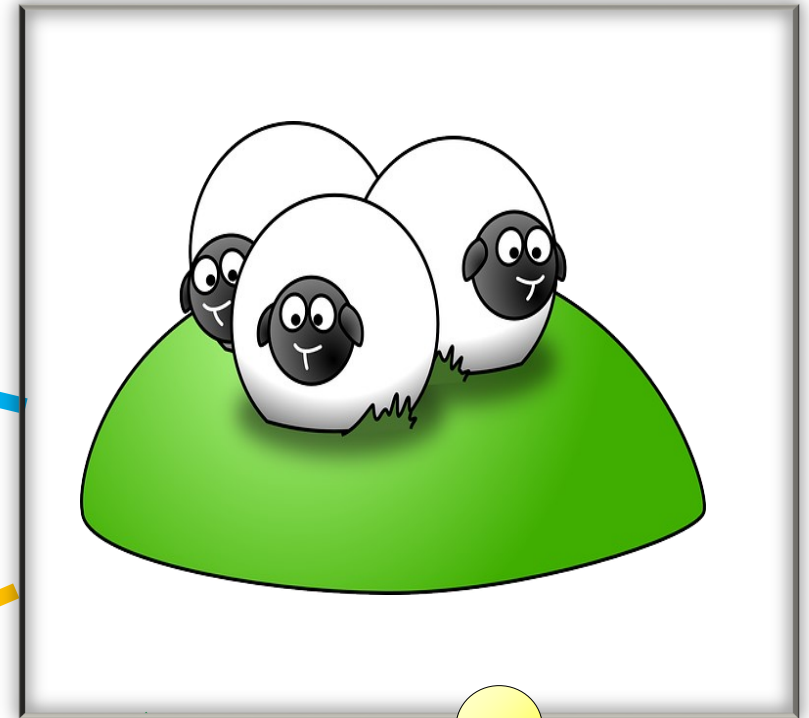
# CAUSES OF THE SPANISH ARMADA



# ACTIVITY # 18 / 101 - FOLLOW ME

## How it works ?

- 1: Select 6 students - assign each, one of the causes of the Armada. Allow time to prepare a short 'speech' to show why their cause was most important.
- 2 : Present a concise opening argument to the class.
- 3 : Students then join / follow their cause of choice.
- 4: Continue the debate allowing students to contribute once they follow a cause.
- 5 : Students can change at any time.
6. Wrap up and rank outcome.



## Suggestions

Teacher to join / help the person with least followers

## Skills

Persuasion  
Debate  
Listening

## Adapt to

Any causes / reason for failure / most significant person topic



# **EVENTS IN NETHERLANDS**





**PROTESTANT**

**ELIZABETH**



**PIRACY**



**MARRIAGE**

**REFUSAL**



# **DRAKE KNIGHTED**





# EXECUTION OF MARY Q OF S

# What Were The Causes of the Spanish Armada ? ( Essay Plan )

**Introduction:** 1: Use a full sentence to answer the question in a 'thesis statement' EG; There were a number of factors that helped cause the Spanish Armada 2: Outline the three causes.

## Points

## Examples

to support your main point

## Explain

the examples you have used ( short narrative )

## Evidence

A "quote" or statistic? ( 1 per para? )

## Link back to the ?

Importance of examples used

Firstly, primarily

1 : \_\_\_\_\_

Furthermore....

Also, secondly,

2 : \_\_\_\_\_

Furthermore....

Finally, in addition.

3 : \_\_\_\_\_

Furthermore....

*This was significant because ...*

*This was important because ...*

*This was \_\_\_\_\_ because ...*

**Conclusion:** 1 : Outline the most important point 2 : Are there any connections between reasons or opportunities to link to factors not mentioned in your main essay ?

# What Were The Causes of the Spanish Armada ? ( Example )

**Introduction:** 1: Use a full sentence to answer the question in a 'thesis statement' EG; There were a number of factors that helped cause the Spanish Armada 2: Outline the three causes.

Points	Examples to support your main point	Explain the examples you have used ( short narrative )	Evidence A "quote" or statistic? ( 1 per para? )	Link back to the ? Importance of examples used
<p>Firstly, primarily</p> <p><b>Religious</b></p>	<p>Acts of Supremacy</p>			<p><i>This was significant because ...</i></p>
	<p>Execution of Mary Q of S</p>			
<p>Also, secondly,</p> <p><b>Political</b></p>	<p>Marriage Refusal</p>			<p><i>This was important because ...</i></p>
	<p>Drake Knighted</p>			
<p>Finally, in addition.</p> <p><b>Economic</b></p>	<p>'Sea dogs' Piracy</p>			<p><i>This was _____ because ...</i></p>
	<p>Attacks on Spanish Caribbean Ports</p>			

**Conclusion:** 1 : Outline the most important point 2 : Are there any connections between reasons or opportunities to link to factors not mentioned in your main essay ?

# THE SPANISH ARMADA

THE FULL Pack Includes ...

THE STORY OF THE ARMADA

WHY THE ARMADA FAILED INVESTIGATION

SOURCES and SKILL WORK

CHALLENGING THE MYTHS

PUZZLE and REVIEW

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