















 Catholic Church 	 Women 	 Children and Education 	 Minorities 
Benito Mussolini (BM) was originally 'anti -religion'	"One group that suffered the 'm' under fascism was 'w' "	Mussolini believed the younger generation needed to be?	Racism in Fascist Italy
True - False	most women (Todd and Waller)	Fascistised	Implicit - Explicit
Why did BM want to reach an understanding with the Church?	Their status was 'continually' downgraded by the Battle for ...	Infant schools started with a prayer ...	Racism was an element of which propaganda related movement?
Most Italians were Catholic	Babies - Births - Offspring - Berns	"I believe in the genius of Mussolini."	Romanita
Why was the Church happy with the BM / PNF c1921?	Who - according to Mussolini were 'a monstrosity?'	Primary schools taught that Mussolini had saved Italy from a ...?	What did BM state in the 'Historical Dictionary of Fascism'
Had helped defeat socialists / communists - Biennio Rosso	Intellectual women	Communist revolution	Anti - Semitism was unscientific.
Once prime minister in 1922 - Mussolini did what in schools?	What did women account for according to Mussolini?	What became compulsory in 1929 and in 1931?	What did Mussolini state in newspaper Il Giornale d'Italia
Made Catholic education in primary schools compulsory	Nothing	Teachers then university lecturers to swear an oath of loyalty	Essentially - Italian racial superiority needed over African 'races'
In return, the Catholic Church withdrew its support for the ...	BM wanted to up population from 40 million in 1927 to ? By 1950	How did Mussolini try to propagandise secondary schools?	What percentage of the PNF were Jewish?
Catholic Popolari - (political party)	60 million	Review and replace textbooks with pro BM fascist	30%
In 1929, there were secret negotiations between ...	Main reason he wanted to increase the population	In 1926 - how many out of 317 history textbook were banned?	Who were - Guido Jung + Margherita Sarfatti
Fascists and Cardinal Pietro Gasparri	Build an army	101	Jewish minister of finance + mistress
The agreements that ended conflict between Church + state	Two incentives given to women to take on 'traditional roles'?	First fascist minister of education (moe)?	What was drawn up by BM and 10 fascists 'professors' in 1938?
3 Lateran Agreements	Encouraged early marriage + generous maternity benefits	Giovanni Gentile	Charter of Race
What the Church gained from the Lateran Treaty in 1929?	Other benefits or punishments to encourage / discourage	2 reasons why he failed to help spread fascism in secondary schools?	Which propaganda department issued the above?
Sovereignty (total control) of the Vatican (in Rome)	Province prizes = for women with most kids (93 provinces)	More focus on traditional academics - rather than propaganda	Minculpop
The Vatican became an independent state	Jobs for = married men over bachelors	Made exams too hard for students to progress into secondary	What claim was made in the charter?
The Italian state gave the pope 1750 million	Who paid no tax = Married couples with 6 kids	What were almost all fascist youth groups made part of in 1926?	Italians were Aryan
Compulsory RE in schools and government to pay the clergy	Who paid extra taxes = Bachelors aged 35 - 50	Opera Nazionale Balilla (ONB)	Give 4 laws and decrees issued September - November 1938
No one could divorce without Church consent	Cheap train tickets for = Newly married couples for honeymoon	Which youth group was not overseen by the Balilla (ONB)?	Excluding Jewish teachers and children from state school
What the Italian state gained from the Lateran Treaty?	Laws created in or after 1931 to ban ...	Catholic Church	Jew banned from marrying non—Jews
Church recognised Italian state and claim to - Rome	Homosexuality	How many history textbooks under 'moe' - Guiseppe Botai in 1936?	Jews banned from owning large company and estates
State could veto hostile bishops and clergy not allowed to protest	Divorce	1	Expulsion of foreign Jews + post 1919 citizens
Pope / Church recognised Mussolini as - Il Duce	Abortion	How many million youth members of the Balilla / ONB by 1937?	3 reasons why were these laws / decrees largely unsuccessful ?
Priests would give the fascist salute	Decree (official order) in 1933?	7 million	Ignored locally
True - False	Only 10 % of state jobs were given to women	Percentage of 4 - 18 year olds were members of the Bailla? (ONB)	Opposed by Church
Indicate areas of conflict between Church and state	The same policy was expanded to what in 1938?	40%	Several senior fascists were unhappy with them
Disagreements about extra marital 'rumpy pumpy '	Private industry / firms	3 reasons why indoctrination of youth was not comprehensive?	What was the Italian Socialist Republic (Salo Republic) ?
Division over lower clergy discouraging fascism in the south	Many women were able to retain their pre working 1922 roles	Catholic schools did not enforce	Northern Italian puppet state ruled by BM after overthrow / escape
Youth groups - Catholic Scout Organisation banned	True - False	Resistance (passive opposition?) from universities	Who carried out the only real persecution of Jews in northern Italy?
Two other areas the pope / Church spoke out against	The number of birth rates increased by 1940	Difficulty of entrance exams (see Giovanni Gentile)	SS
Interference in education and family matters	True - False (dropped from 29 in 1925 to 23 by 1940 per 1000)	From A. Todd and S. Waller	Give the historical two perspectives on anti - Semitism in Italy
Post 1938 - anti - Semitism	A key reason why 1/3 of women in still workforce by 1940?	"The speed with which support for fascism declined after Mussolini's	1 = Short term aberration + Mussolini trying to impress Hitler
"To opponents the Church seemed (i) Implicated in (f) policy"	Men had been conscripted - Abyssinia - SCW - WW2	downfall, indicates that ...	2 = Indicative of deeper rooted elements of Italian society / fascism
inextricably y = fascist (Grew.R) Source D Page 62	Insert 'best quote' from source F or other quote about women in Italy	the targeting of young people for fascists converts was yet ...	What is the view of Bernardini? - Source H - show with 'best quote'
Write a 'contrasting' quote to the above from Grew. R on the back!		another policy failure."	

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Benito Mussolini (BM) was originally 'anti -religion'	"One group that suffered the 'm' under fascism was 'w' "	Mussolini believed the younger generation needed to be?	Racism in Fascist Italy was
True - False	(Todd and Waller)	F	Implicit - Explicit
Why did BM want to reach an understanding with the Church?	Their status was 'continually' downgraded by the Battle for ...	Infant schools started with a prayer ...	Racism was an element of which propaganda related movement?
	Babies - Births - Offspring - Berns	"I believe in the g _____ of Mussolini."	R _____
Why was the Church happy with the BM / PNF c1921?	Who - according to Mussolini were 'a monstrosity'?	Primary schools taught that Mussolini had saved Italy from a ...?	What did BM state in the 'Historical Dictionary of Fascism'
Once prime minister in 1922 - Mussolini did what in schools?	What did women account for according to Mussolini?	What became compulsory in 1929 and in 1931?	What did Mussolini state in newspaper Il Giornale d'Italia
		T _____ then university lecturers to swear an _____ of loyalty	
In return, the Catholic Church withdrew its support for the ...	BM wanted to up population from 40 million in 1927 to ? By 1950	How did Mussolini try to propagandise secondary schools?	What percentage of the PNF were Jewish?
Catholic P _____			
In 1929, there were secret negotiations between ...	Main reason he wanted to increase the population?	In 1926 - how many out of 317 history textbook were banned?	Who were - Guido Jung + Margherita Sarfatti
Fascists and Cardinal Pietro G _____			Jewish _____ + _____
The agreements that ended conflict between Church + state	Two incentives given to women to take on 'traditional roles'?	First fascist minister of education (moe)?	What was drawn up by BM and 10 fascists 'professors' in 1938?
3 L _____ Agreements	Encouraged _____ marriage + generous _____ benefits	G _____ G _____	
What the Church gained from the Lateran Treaty in 1929?	Other benefits or punishments to encourage / discourage	2 reasons why he failed to help spread fascism in secondary schools?	Which propaganda department issued the above?
	Province prizes =		M _____
	Jobs for =		What claim was made in the charter?
	Who paid no tax =	What were almost all fascist youth groups made part of in 1926?	Italians were A _____
	Who paid extra taxes =	O _____ N _____ B _____ (ONB)	Give 4 laws and decrees issued September - November 1938
	Cheap train tickets for =	Which youth group was not overseen by the Balilla (ONB)?	
What the Italian state gained from the Lateran Treaty?	Laws created in or after 1931 to ban ...		
	H	How many history textbooks under 'moe' - Guiseppe Botai in 1936?	
	D		
	A	How many million youth members of the Balilla / ONB by 1937?	3 reasons why were these laws / decrees largely unsuccessful ?
Priests would give the fascist salute	Decree (official order) in 1933?		
True - False	Only ___ % of state jobs were given to women	Percentage of 4 - 18 year olds were members of the Bailla? (ONB)	
Indicate areas of conflict between Church and state	The same policy was expanded to what in 1938?		
<input type="radio"/> Disagreements about extra marital 'rumpy pumpy '		3 reasons why indoctrination of youth was not comprehensive?	What was the Italian Socialist Republic (Salo Republic) ?
<input type="radio"/> Division over lower clergy discouraging fascism in the south	Many women were able to retain their pre working 1922 roles		
<input type="radio"/> Youth groups - Catholic Scout Organisation banned	True - False		Who carried out the only real persecution of Jews in northern Italy?
Two other areas the pope / Church spoke out against	The number of birth rates increased by 1940		
	True - False (__ in 1925 to __ by 1940 per 1000)	From A. Todd and S. Waller	Give the historical two perspectives on anti - Semitism in Italy
	A key reason why 1/3 of women in still workforce by 1940?	"The speed with which support for fascism declined after Mussolini's	1 =
"To opponents the Church seemed (i) Implicated in (f) policy"		downfall, indicates that ...	2 =
(Grew.R) Source D Page 62	Insert 'best quote' from source F or other quote about women in Italy	the targeting of young people for fascists converts was yet ...	What is the view of Bernardini? - Source H - show with 'best quote'
Write a 'contrasting' quote to the above from Grew. R on the back!			