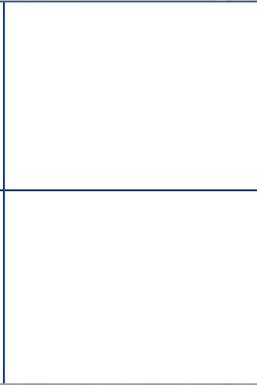
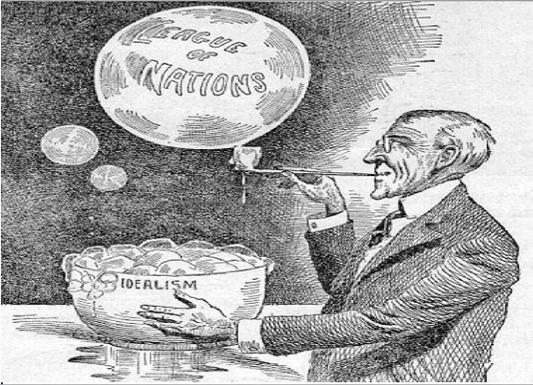


1: The League of Nations Beginnings - Wilson's Impossible dream ?

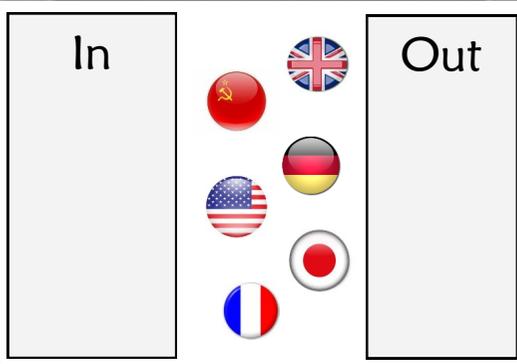
1919: Once upon a time there was a man named Woodrow Wilson. He was an idealist and wanted a League of Nations to help create a safer, better world.	January 1920: Wilson's dream came true. The League of Nations is created. It was to be based in Geneva, the capital city of:	The League of Nations had four main aims. Use the following website to identify those aims. www.johndclare.net/league_of_nations_revision.htm	The League would stop war using the principle of COLLECTIVE SECURITY. Watch the following video: www.youtube.com/watch?v=LU8DDYz68kM
---	---	---	--



What is the message of this cartoon?	Why was this country chosen as the home of the League?	S	Explain the concept of Collective Security
		I	
		D	
		E	

March 1920: The USA rejects the treaty of Versailles AND refuses to join the League of Nations. www.johndclare.net/America2.htm or research / textbook	Americas refusal to ratify to the Treaty of Versailles or to join the League of Nations would have serious effects on the future of the world	A League for Winners: the League was criticised for only allowing the winning countries of WW1 to join.	The structure of the League: the League was divided into many different parts. Sketch and label a diagram of structure. www.johndclare.net/league_of_nations_revision.htm
---	---	--	--

Which part of US government stopped entry into the League?
Give three reason the USA didn't join the League of Nations
1:
2:
3:
Did Woodrow Wilson want to join the League?



What is meant by isolationism?	What is the message of this cartoon?	Why do you think the League was criticised for this?	What was the most powerful part of the League?
			What 'c' was the name given to slavery, mandate and refugee?

2: The League of Nations in the 1920's - Structural Weakness and Setbacks.

Structural Problems 1: The COUNCIL was dominated by the four permanent and most powerful members. Research online or use textbooks to find out who they were.	Structural Problems 2: Power of Veto (to the Council Members) Q: What was the power of Veto? A:	Structural Problems 3: Let's Get Together for a Chat The COUNCIL met ____ time / s a year The ASSEMBLY met ____ time / s a year	Structural Problems 4: Unanimous Decisions Q: What does unanimous mean? A:
---	--	--	---



January	February	March	April	Imagine you work for the League Secretariat - create the best schedule for the Council and Assembly for the year on the calendar. Council <input type="radio"/> Assembly <input type="radio"/>
May	June	July	August	
September	October	November	December	



1:	What was the problem of the power of VETO?	Q: Why could this be a problem?	Decisions of the Assembly had to be unanimous. Problem?
2:			
3:			
4:			

If a decision could be agreed upon. The League had x 3 main ways to deal with countries causing trouble.	Structural Problem 5: No Army . The League of Nations didn't have its own army.	Land Dispute, Vilna 1920: Vilna was a city in Lithuania. Poland invaded because many more Poles lived there compared to Lithuanians. Lithuania asked the League to help them.	The Ruhr Invasion 1923: Germany did not pay its reparations in 1922. In response France (a League Council Member) sent troops into the German industrial area of the Ruhr.
--	---	--	---

	MAROL PSESURER
	SNATCOISN
	WRA



	Poland v Lithuania	
What would you do?		
Blame Poland	Blame Lithuania	
Do Nothing	Morale Pressure	
Apply Sanctions	Use Military Force	

	France v Germany	
What would you do?		
Blame France	Blame Germany	
Do Nothing	Morale Pressure	
Apply Sanctions	Use Military Force	

What punishment do you think is most effective?	What is the message of this cartoon?	What did the League decide?	How did the League respond?
		What message did this send out about the League?	What message did this send out about the League's 'parents' ?

3: The League of Nations in the 1920's - From Failure to Success.

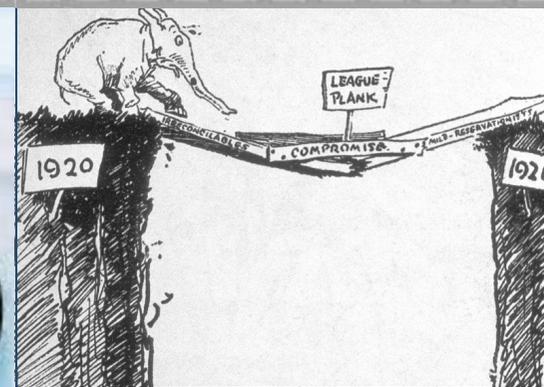
1923: The Corfu Incident: During an inspection in Corfu, Greece, four Italian inspectors were murdered. In response Italy bombed then invaded Corfu. Greece appealed to the League.	1924: The Geneva Protocol: The Corfu Incident showed the League could be weakened even by COUNCIL members. A plan was made to ensure this didn't happen again.	1920's Failures. Poor Parents: The League had been Woodrow Wilson's baby. However, when the USA did not join, his baby was given to less than willing parents. They set a bad example.	1920's Failures Summary, Structural Problems: The League was said to have many structural weaknesses that would make it's functioning very difficult.
--	---	---	--

Italy
v
Greece

What would you do?			
Blame Italy		Blame Greece	
Do Nothing		Morale Pressure	
Apply Sanctions		Use Military Force	

Aim of GP

Outcome of GP



What did the League decide?	What did the Geneva Protocol propose (say?)	Give an example of League Council members behaved badly:	Give one structural problem of each below:
		Britain:	League Council:
Why do you think the League made this decision?	Which country VETOED the Geneva Protocol?	France:	League Assembly:
		Italy:	Enforcing Decisions:

Strengths 1 : The League DID have some strengths and success. For example 42 countries joined the League at the start and this would rise to over 60 by 1930.	Land Dispute, Upper Silesia 1921: this was an industrial area that bordering Germany and Poland. A plebiscite (people's vote) to decide who should control it was split almost 50 :50.	Land Dispute, Aaland Islands 1921: the island lay between Finland and Sweden. They threatened to go to war but instead asked the League to decide what to do with them.	Land Dispute, The War of the Stray Dog 1925: a Greek soldier chased his dog over into Bulgaria. The soldier was shot dead. In response, the Greeks invaded the Bulgarian town of Petrich.
--	---	--	--



Poland
v
Germany

What would you do?			
Give to Poland		Give to Germany	
Do Nothing		Arrange 2nd vote	
Share the area			

www.historylearningsite.co.uk/leagueofnations.htm

Finland
v
Sweden

What would you do?			
Give to Finland		Give to Sweden	
Do Nothing		Arrange a plebiscite	
share the islands		Use Military Force	

www.historylearningsite.co.uk/leagueofnations.htm

Bulgaria
v
Greece

What would you do?			
Blame Bulgaria		Blame Greece	
Do Nothing		Morale Pressure	
Apply Sanctions		Use Military Force	

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Incident_at_Petrich

What is the message of this cartoon?	What did the League decide?	What did the League decide?	How did the League respond?
	Did Germany and / or Poland accept the decision?	What message did this send out about the League?	Was the decision accepted?
	Poland = Yes / No Germany = Yes / No		

4: Successes of the League in the 1920's - Making a Safer, Better World.

Helping Refugees: The League did great work getting P.O.W's (prisoners of war) and refugees home after WW1. It also helped refugees after an earthquake hit Turkey in 1922.	Improving Working Conditions: The League helped improve conditions for workers, lead banned from paint, working hours for children reduced and a maximum 48 hr week suggested.	Improving Health: The League helped reduce diseases such as leprosy and small pox and malaria. War against mosquitos! Even the USSR followed it's advice after a plague in Siberia.	Abolishing Slavery: The League created the slavery convention In 1926. many countries signed up and helped pressure Burma and Sierra Leone into making slavery illegal in 1927
---	---	--	---

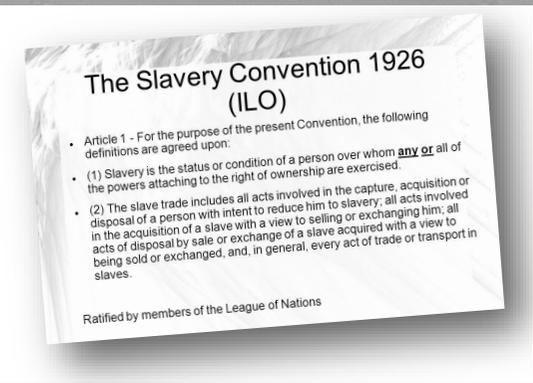
In the 1920s, the League was very successful in its work for a better world - it took half-a-million P.O.W's home, helped Turkish refugees, attacked slave traders and drug sellers, and supported measures against leprosy and malaria.

BBC History

48 Match and annotate

In the 1920s, the League was very successful in its work for a better world - it took half-a-million P.O.W's home, helped Turkish refugees, attacked slave traders and drug sellers, and supported measures against leprosy and malaria.

BBC History



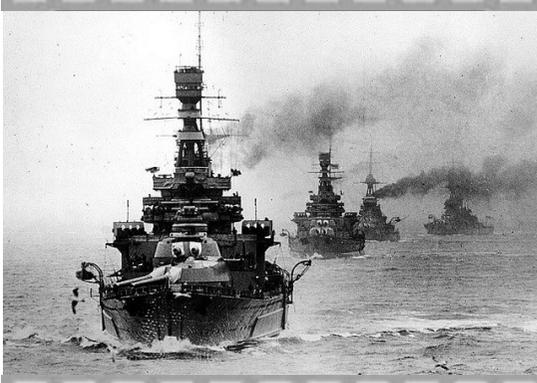
Main achievement if the REFUGEE Commission (Be careful)	Why was a 48 hr working week hard to enforce?	Main achievements if the Health Commission (Be careful)	Main achievements if the Slavery Commission (Be careful)
1:		1:	
2:	Which League body was responsible for this work?	2:	
			Abolish means =

The Washington Conference 1922: following WW1 many countries still had huge armies, navies and weapons The League was given the job of reducing them.

1925 Locarno Treaty: Delegates from Britain, France Germany, Poland and Czechoslovakia met in Locarno, Switz.erland <http://gssibhistory.wikispaces.com/Locarno>

1928, The Kellogg Briand Pact: This could be argued to be the HIGH POINT and greatest success of the League. Over 60 countries signed up to it—this is what it was all about !!!

The Global Depression: The good work of the League would be destroyed in 1929 after the American economy went into meltdown. This would affect the whole world.



‘The Locarno agreements gave new hope that the League of Nations might assume the role which Wilson had expected of it.....if one looks at the European scene between 1925 and 1929 and without the knowledge of what came after there seemed to be some grounds for hope.’

Historian James Joll, 1983.

How do I feel about the Kellogg Briand Pact ('m dead now)

www.buzzle.com/articles/kellogg-briand-pact.html

Mass Unemployment Factories close as there is no one to sell goods to. This creates mass unemployment	USA Recalls Loans America stops / recall loans made to struggling post war countries. (E.G Germany)
Protectionism To protect their economies many countries tax imports. International trade dries up.	The Wall Street Crash The American economy completely collapses.
Social Unrest Hungry, unemployed, people become desperate for solutions to their problems.	The Rise of Dictators People look to aggressive, leaders such as Hitler and Mussolini. They will push the League to its limits.

What was agreed at the 1921 Washington Conference?	What was agreed at Locarno?	Main details of the Kellogg Briand Pact
1	1:France and Germany agree to settle problems through the League	
2	2:	
League aim addressed (SIDE ?) =	3:	

Number the statements 1-6 and organise into a flow chart.

5: The Death of the League in the 1930's - Manchuria and Abyssinia.

Manchuria Invasion 1931: The Japanese claimed that Chinese soldiers blew up a Japanese built railway in Manchuria. In response Japan invaded the disputed area of Manchuria.

Who did Manchuria belong to before the invasion in 1931?



What would you do?	
Blame Japan	Blame China
Do Nothing	Morale Pressure
Apply Sanctions	Use Military Force



Why did Japan invade Manchuria in 1931?

1:
2:
3:

What position did Japan have in the League?

What was the Lytton Report?

1:
2:
3:

How long did the Lytton Report take?

1:
2:
3:

How did the League respond to the Manchuria invasion?

1:
2:
3:

What did Japan do next and what happened to Manchuria?

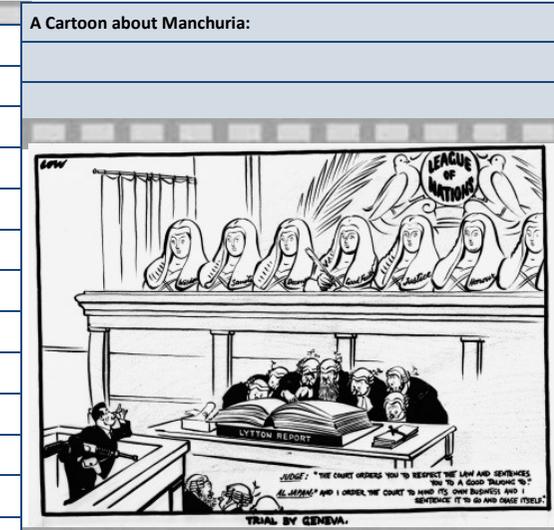
1:
2:
3:

How did the League fail in Manchuria?

1:
2:
3:

Why did the League fail in Manchuria?

1:
2:
3:



What is the message of this cartoon?

The Abyssinia Crisis 1935: Following an argument over an oasis 80Km inside Abyssinia, Ethiopia. Mussolini the Italian leader began to ready his army to invade Abyssinia.

Who did Abyssinia belong to before the invasion in 1935?



What would you do?	
Blame Italy	Blame Ethiopia
Do Nothing	Morale Pressure
Apply Sanctions	Use Military Force



Why did Italy invade Abyssinia in 1931?

1:
2:
3:

What position did Italy have in the League?

Italy behaviour was very ...

H y _____ and S _____

What was the Hoare-Laval Pact?

1:
2:
3:

What did the Hoare-Laval Pact say about Britain and France?

1:
2:
3:

How did the League respond to the Abyssinian invasion?

1:
2:
3:

What did Italy do next and what happened to Abyssinia?

1:
2:
3:

How did the League fail in Abyssinia?

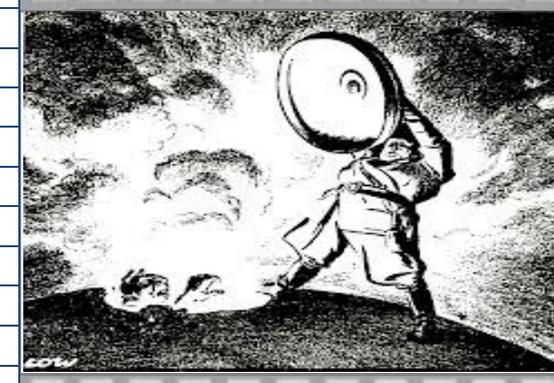
1:
2:
3:

Why did the League fail in Abyssinia?

1:
2:
3:

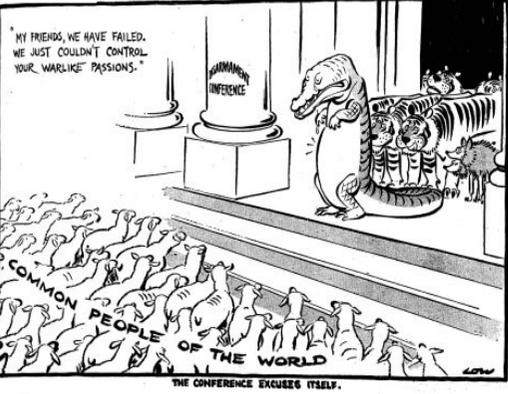
A Cartoon About Abyssinia: the Abyssinia incident and how the League dealt with it is seen as the final nail in the coffin.

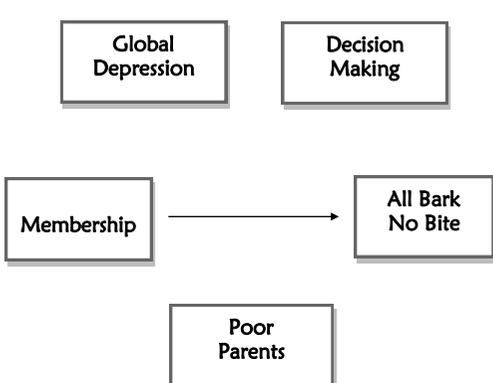
"The real Death of the League came in 1935" AJP Taylor.



What is the message of this cartoon?

6: Summary and Reflections - Why did The League Fail?

Disarmament Conference Fails, 1933: Germany argued only she had disarmed and other countries should disarm equally.	Structural Problems - Membership	Structural Problems - Decision Making	Structural Problems - Toothless / 'All Bark No Bite'																																																						
After some talks Germany quit the League and talks collapsed.	<table border="1"> <tr><th>Point</th><th>Membership</th></tr> <tr><td>Example 1</td><td>No USA</td></tr> <tr><td>Explain</td><td>Missed USA's power and resources</td></tr> <tr><td>Exp / Evid</td><td>USA free to trade ...</td></tr> <tr><td>Link</td><td>Weak as had no strong leader</td></tr> <tr><td>Example 2</td><td>A League for winners</td></tr> <tr><td>Explain</td><td>Defeated powers not invited</td></tr> <tr><td>Exp / Evid</td><td>Seen as unfair and undemocratic</td></tr> <tr><td>Link</td><td>Weakened the League's reputation</td></tr> </table>	Point	Membership	Example 1	No USA	Explain	Missed USA's power and resources	Exp / Evid	USA free to trade ...	Link	Weak as had no strong leader	Example 2	A League for winners	Explain	Defeated powers not invited	Exp / Evid	Seen as unfair and undemocratic	Link	Weakened the League's reputation	<table border="1"> <tr><th>Point</th><th>Decision Making</th></tr> <tr><td>Example 1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Explain</td><td>This was a powerful block vote</td></tr> <tr><td>Exp / Evid</td><td>This was not democratic</td></tr> <tr><td>Link</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Example 2</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Explain</td><td>Every country had to agree</td></tr> <tr><td>Exp / Evid</td><td>Very hard to make a decision</td></tr> <tr><td>Link</td><td></td></tr> </table>	Point	Decision Making	Example 1		Explain	This was a powerful block vote	Exp / Evid	This was not democratic	Link		Example 2		Explain	Every country had to agree	Exp / Evid	Very hard to make a decision	Link		<table border="1"> <tr><th>Point</th><th>Lacked Real power</th></tr> <tr><td>Example 1</td><td>No Army</td></tr> <tr><td>Explain</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Exp / Evid</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Link</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Example 2</td><td>Sanctions were not effective</td></tr> <tr><td>Explain</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Exp / Evid</td><td>Non League countries free to trade</td></tr> <tr><td>Link</td><td></td></tr> </table>	Point	Lacked Real power	Example 1	No Army	Explain		Exp / Evid		Link		Example 2	Sanctions were not effective	Explain		Exp / Evid	Non League countries free to trade	Link	
Point	Membership																																																								
Example 1	No USA																																																								
Explain	Missed USA's power and resources																																																								
Exp / Evid	USA free to trade ...																																																								
Link	Weak as had no strong leader																																																								
Example 2	A League for winners																																																								
Explain	Defeated powers not invited																																																								
Exp / Evid	Seen as unfair and undemocratic																																																								
Link	Weakened the League's reputation																																																								
Point	Decision Making																																																								
Example 1																																																									
Explain	This was a powerful block vote																																																								
Exp / Evid	This was not democratic																																																								
Link																																																									
Example 2																																																									
Explain	Every country had to agree																																																								
Exp / Evid	Very hard to make a decision																																																								
Link																																																									
Point	Lacked Real power																																																								
Example 1	No Army																																																								
Explain																																																									
Exp / Evid																																																									
Link																																																									
Example 2	Sanctions were not effective																																																								
Explain																																																									
Exp / Evid	Non League countries free to trade																																																								
Link																																																									
																																																									
What is the message of this cartoon?																																																									
	PEEL = Point, Example, Evidence, Link back to the question	Complete a structured PEEL paragraph of your own.	PEEL = Point, Example, Evidence, Link back to the question																																																						

Global Depression:	Poor Parenting / Leadership	Making Links: the factors behind the failure of the League do not stand alone, but share a relationship and are often caused by or influence other factors.	Rank Order: order the five factors that led to the League failure into order of important. Put the most important one at the top and least important at the bottom.																																														
<table border="1"> <tr><th>Point</th><th>The Global Depression</th></tr> <tr><td>Example 1</td><td>League members had own problems</td></tr> <tr><td>Explain</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Exp / Evid</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Link</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Example 2</td><td>Aggressive leaders rise to power</td></tr> <tr><td>Explain</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Exp / Evid</td><td>By 1935 the 'League was dead'</td></tr> <tr><td>Link</td><td></td></tr> </table>	Point	The Global Depression	Example 1	League members had own problems	Explain		Exp / Evid		Link		Example 2	Aggressive leaders rise to power	Explain		Exp / Evid	By 1935 the 'League was dead'	Link		<table border="1"> <tr><th>Point</th><th>Bad Parents / Leadership</th></tr> <tr><td>Example 1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Explain</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Exp / Evid</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Link</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Example 2</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Explain</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Exp / Evid</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Link</td><td></td></tr> </table>	Point	Bad Parents / Leadership	Example 1		Explain		Exp / Evid		Link		Example 2		Explain		Exp / Evid		Link			<table border="1"> <tr><td>Decision Making</td><td>1.</td></tr> <tr><td>Membership</td><td>2.</td></tr> <tr><td>Global Depression</td><td>3.</td></tr> <tr><td>All Bark No Bite</td><td>4.</td></tr> <tr><td>Poor Leadership</td><td>5.</td></tr> </table> <p>Why did you choose this as the most important factor?</p>	Decision Making	1.	Membership	2.	Global Depression	3.	All Bark No Bite	4.	Poor Leadership	5.
Point	The Global Depression																																																
Example 1	League members had own problems																																																
Explain																																																	
Exp / Evid																																																	
Link																																																	
Example 2	Aggressive leaders rise to power																																																
Explain																																																	
Exp / Evid	By 1935 the 'League was dead'																																																
Link																																																	
Point	Bad Parents / Leadership																																																
Example 1																																																	
Explain																																																	
Exp / Evid																																																	
Link																																																	
Example 2																																																	
Explain																																																	
Exp / Evid																																																	
Link																																																	
Decision Making	1.																																																
Membership	2.																																																
Global Depression	3.																																																
All Bark No Bite	4.																																																
Poor Leadership	5.																																																
PEEL = Point, Example, Evidence, Link back to the question	Complete a structured PEEL paragraph of your own.	Draw arrows to show links between factors behind the failure of the League of Nations.																																															