

Model

League Of Nations

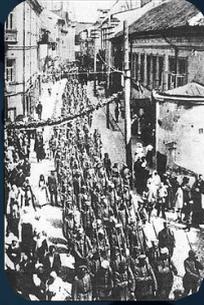


Delegation Cards 1



Vilna 1920: Poland.

You have invaded the Lithuanian Capital of Vilna. The Lithuanians have appealed to the League to rule against you.



A basic outline of your defence should include:

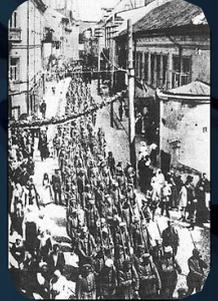
- 1: Explain what you have done / favourable map.
- 2: Explain why this was justified
- 3: Explain what you think should happen now

You should think of a good way to present your argument. This could be a PowerPoint / Prezi or another effective method of presentation. Your aim is to convince the Council and Assembly to support your case. Bring evidence, props or wear costumes as part of your performance.

Hint: Do you have any special relationships with Council members?

Vilna 1920: Lithuania.

You have been invaded by Poland, a much larger country. You have appealed to the League to sort out the problem.



A basic outline of your defence should include:

- 1: Describe the invasion / favourable map
- 2: Explain why this was not justified
- 3: What should the League of Nations do about it?

You should think of a good way to present your argument. This could be a PowerPoint / Prezi or another effective method of presentation. Your aim is to convince the Council and Assembly to support your case. Bring evidence, props or wear costumes as part of your performance.

Hint: This is the League's first test. Can it afford to fail?

Silesia 1921: Germany.

The area of Upper Silesia is rich in materials and is an important industrial area. You have asked the League to decide who should control it.



A Basic Outline of your defence should include:

- 1: Show a favourable map of the area
- 2: Explain why it is important to you
- 3: Explain why you have a right to it
- 4: Explain what you think should happen now

You should think of a good way to present your argument. This could be a PowerPoint / Prezi or another effective method of presentation. Your aim is to convince the Council and Assembly to support your case. Bring evidence, props or wear costumes as part of your performance.

Hint: Are you willing to compromise?

Silesia 1921: Poland.

the area of Upper Silesia is rich in materials and is an important industrial area. You have asked the League to decide who should control it.



A Basic Outline of your defence should include:

- 1: Show a favourable map of the area
- 2: Explain why it is important to you
- 3: Explain why you have a right to it
- 4: Explain what you think should happen now

You should think of a good way to present your argument. This could be a PowerPoint / Prezi or another effective method of presentation. Your aim is to convince the Council and Assembly to support your case. Bring evidence, props or wear costumes as part of your performance.

Hint: Are you willing to compromise?

Aaland 1921: Finland.

The Aaland islands are located in sea between Finland and Sweden. Both countries have laid claim to them and have asked the League to decide.



A Basic Outline of your defence should include:

- 1: Show a favourable map of the area
- 2: Explain why it is important to you
- 3: Explain why you have a right to the islands
- 4: Explain what you think should happen now

You should think of a good way to present your argument. This could be a PowerPoint / Prezi or another effective method of presentation. Your aim is to convince the Council and Assembly to support your case. Bring evidence, props or wear costumes as part of your performance.

Aaland 1921: Sweden.

The Aaland islands are located in sea between Finland and Sweden. Both countries have laid claim to them and have asked the League to decide.



A Basic Outline of your defence should include:

- 1: Show a favourable map of the area
- 2: Explain why it is important to you
- 3: Explain why you have a right to the islands
- 4: Explain what you think should happen now

You should think of a good way to present your argument. This could be a PowerPoint / Prezi or another effective method of presentation. Your aim is to convince the Council and Assembly to support your case. Bring evidence, props or wear costumes as part of your performance.

Delegation Cards 2



Ruhr 1923: Germany.

You did not pay war reparations to France in 1922. France has marched soldiers into your country and taken over the industrial area of the Ruhr.



A basic outline of your defence should include:

- 1: What the French have done
- 2: Why you could not pay reparations
- 2: Outline why French actions are wrong
- 4: What you think the League should do about it

You should think of a good way to present your argument. This could be a PowerPoint / Prezi or another effective method of presentation. Your aim is to convince the Council and Assembly to support your case. Bring evidence, props or wear costumes as part of your performance.

Ruhr 1923: France.

Germany did not pay war reparations to you in 1922. You have marched soldiers into Germany and taken over the industrial area of the Ruhr.



A basic outline of your defence should include:

- 1: Why you have invaded
- 2: A map of the area and why you want it
- 2: Outline why French actions are justified
- 4: What you think the League should do about it.

You should think of a good way to present your argument. This could be a PowerPoint / Prezi or another effective method of presentation. Your aim is to convince the Council and Assembly to support your case. Bring evidence, props or wear costumes as part of your performance.

Hint: Can you influence fellow Council members to support you?

Corfu 1923: Greece.

Following an incident in which several Italians were killed in Greece, the Italians bombed then invaded Corfu (an island belonging to you)



A basic outline of your defence should include:

- 1: Explain how the Italians were killed
- 2: Show a map of the area
- 3: Explain why Italian actions are not justified
- 4: What should happen now

You should think of a good way to present your argument. This could be a PowerPoint / Prezi or another effective method of presentation. Your aim is to convince the Council and Assembly to support your case. Bring evidence, props or wear costumes as part of your performance.

Hint: Is Italy, a League Council Member setting a good example?

Corfu 1923: Italy.

Following an incident in which several Italians were killed in Greece, you have bombed and invaded Corfu (an island belonging to Greece)



A Basic Outline of your defence should include:

- 1: Explain why you blame Greece for the killings
- 2: Show images of the attacks
- 3: Explain why you have a right to invade
- 4: Explain why expect support from the League

You should think of a good way to present your argument. This could be a PowerPoint / Prezi or another effective method of presentation. Your aim is to convince the Council and Assembly to support your case. Bring evidence, props or wear costumes as part of your performance.

Hint: Can you influence fellow Council members to support you?

Stray Dog 1925: Bulgaria.

After an incident on the border with Greece, the Greeks have crossed the border and taken over the town of Petrich. You have appealed to the League to help you.



A basic outline of your defence should include:

- 1: Show a favourable map of the area
- 2: Explain what has happened
- 3: Explain why Greek action are unjustified
- 4: Explain what you think should happen now

You should think of a good way to present your argument. This could be a PowerPoint / Prezi or another effective method of presentation. Your aim is to convince the Council and Assembly to support your case. Bring evidence, props or wear costumes as part of your performance.

Stray Dog 1925: Greece.

After an incident on the border with Bulgaria, you have invaded and taken over the town of Petrich. They have asked the League to take action against you.



A Basic Outline of your defence should include:

- 1: Show a favourable map of the area
- 2: Explain what has happened
- 3: Explain why your actions are justified
- 4: Explain what you think should happen now

You should think of a good way to present your argument. This could be a PowerPoint / Prezi or another effective method of presentation. Your aim is to convince the Council and Assembly to support your case. Bring evidence, props or wear costumes as part of your performance.

Delegation Cards 3



Manchuria 1931: China.

Your historical enemy, the Japanese have invaded the Chinese region of Manchuria. You have appealed to the League for help.

A basic outline of your defence should include:

- 1: A favourable map of the area.
- 2: The real reason Japan has invaded.
- 2: Outline why Japanese actions are wrong.
- 4: What you think the League should do about it.



You should think of a good way to present your argument. This could be a PowerPoint / Prezi or another effective method of presentation. Your aim is to convince the Council and Assembly to support your case. Bring evidence, props or wear costumes as part of your performance.

Hint: is Japan, a League Council member, setting a good example?

Manchuria 1931: Japan.

You have invaded the Chinese region of Manchuria. The Chinese have appealed to the League to act against you.

A basic outline of your defence should include:

- 1: A favourable map of the area.
- 2: Why you have invaded (Nb: railway explosion).
- 3: Outline why your actions are justified.
- 4: Why the League members should support you.



You should think of a good way to present your argument. This could be a PowerPoint / Prezi or another effective method of presentation. Your aim is to convince the Council and Assembly to support your case. Bring evidence, props or wear costumes as part of your performance.

Hint: can you influence fellow Council members to support you?

Abyssinia 1935: Ethiopia.

Italy has invaded Abyssinia, in Ethiopia. You have appealed to the League to help you.

A basic outline of your defence should include:

- 1: Explain what has happened
- 2: Show a favourable map of the area
- 3: Explain why Italian actions are not justified
- 4: What should happen now



You should think of a good way to present your argument. This could be a PowerPoint / Prezi or another effective method of presentation. Your aim is to convince the Council and Assembly to support your case. Bring evidence, props or wear costumes as part of your performance.

Hint: is Italy, a League council member, setting a good example?

Abyssinia 1935: Italy.

Italy has invaded Abyssinia, in Ethiopia. You have appealed to the League to help you.

A basic outline of your defence should include:

- 1: Explain why you occupied Abyssinia
- 2: Show images of the attacks
- 3: Explain why you have a right to invade
- 4: Explain why expect support from the League



You should think of a good way to present your argument. This could be a PowerPoint / Prezi or another effective method of presentation. Your aim is to convince the Council and Assembly to support your case. Bring evidence, props or wear costumes as part of your performance.

Hint: can you influence fellow council members to support you?

Council Members.

As the leaders of the League you need to open the session with a short welcome and presentation. Britain should prepare this opening presentation.

A basic outline of you should say :

- 1: Explain the League's aims (S.I.D.E.)
- 2: Explain the principle of collective security
- 3: Explain the powers / structure of the Council
- 4: Explain the powers / structure of the Assembly



You should think of a good way to present the League. This could be a PowerPoint / Prezi or another effective method of presentation. Try to make some explanations of why the League is needed. You may also want to explain the absence of Woodrow Wilson and the USA.

The Model League of Nations : decision and actions.

 **Mission:** to put yourself in the seat of a member of the League of Nations and play your part in the decision making process.

How it works 1: Both sides of a case presented 2: Assembly members question delegation teams 3: Council members questions delegation teams 4: Assembly discusses its recommendation 5: Assembly votes on a recommendation 6: IF, a unanimous recommendation agreed a suggested course of action decided 7: Assembly recommendations passed to the Council 8: Council discuss recommendations 9: Council decide to either support or reject Assembly recommendations. 10: Council may rule on a separate course of action if all in agreement.

The Council and Assembly should nominate a scribe to record their decision making process in the table below.

Cases to be heard	Vilna 1920	Upper Silesia 1921	Aaland Islands 1921	Ruhr Invasion 1923	Corfu Incident 1923	War of Stray Dog 1925	Manchuria 1931	Abyssinia 1935
Assembly Decision	Support Poland: <input type="radio"/>	Support Germany: <input type="radio"/>	Support Finland: <input type="radio"/>	Support Germany: <input type="radio"/>	Support Greece: <input type="radio"/>	Support Bulgaria: <input type="radio"/>	Support China: <input type="radio"/>	Support Ethiopia: <input type="radio"/>
	Support Lithuania: <input type="radio"/>	Support Poland: <input type="radio"/>	Support Sweden: <input type="radio"/>	Support France <input type="radio"/>	Support Italy: <input type="radio"/>	Support Greece: <input type="radio"/>	Support Japan: <input type="radio"/>	Support Italy: <input type="radio"/>
	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>
Action: IF Assembly members voted unanimously								
Council Decision	Support Poland: <input type="radio"/>	Support Germany: <input type="radio"/>	Support Finland: <input type="radio"/>	Support Germany: <input type="radio"/>	Support Greece: <input type="radio"/>	Support Bulgaria: <input type="radio"/>	Support China: <input type="radio"/>	Support Ethiopia: <input type="radio"/>
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	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>
Action: IF Council members are in complete agreement.								
Successful Outcome?	Yes: <input type="radio"/>	Yes: <input type="radio"/>	Yes: <input type="radio"/>	Yes: <input type="radio"/>	Yes: <input type="radio"/>	Yes: <input type="radio"/>	Yes: <input type="radio"/>	Yes: <input type="radio"/>
	No : <input type="radio"/>	No : <input type="radio"/>	No : <input type="radio"/>	No : <input type="radio"/>	No : <input type="radio"/>	No : <input type="radio"/>	No : <input type="radio"/>	No : <input type="radio"/>

Successful Cases:

Unsuccessful Cases:



The League of Nations decision making process is an effective one.
Do you agree with this statement?

Yes

No

The Model League of Nations : decision and actions.

Mission: to put yourself in the seat of a member of the League of Nations and play your part in the decision making process.

How it works 1: Both sides of a case presented 2: Assembly members question delegation teams 3: Council members questions delegation teams 4: Assembly discusses its recommendation 5: Assembly votes on a recommendation 6: IF, a unanimous recommendation agreed a suggested course of action decided 7: Assembly recommendations passed to the Council 8: Council discuss recommendations 9: Council decide to either support or reject Assembly recommendations. 10: Council may rule on a separate course of action if all in agreement.

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	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>
Action: IF Assembly members voted unanimously	Do Nothing: <input type="radio"/>	Do Nothing: <input type="radio"/>	Do Nothing: <input type="radio"/>	Do Nothing: <input type="radio"/>	Do Nothing: <input type="radio"/>	Do Nothing: <input type="radio"/>	Do Nothing: <input type="radio"/>	Do Nothing: <input type="radio"/>
	Condemnation: <input type="radio"/>	Condemnation: <input type="radio"/>	Condemnation: <input type="radio"/>	Condemnation: <input type="radio"/>	Condemnation: <input type="radio"/>	Condemnation: <input type="radio"/>	Condemnation: <input type="radio"/>	Condemnation: <input type="radio"/>
	Sanctions: <input type="radio"/>	Sanctions: <input type="radio"/>	Sanctions: <input type="radio"/>	Sanctions: <input type="radio"/>	Sanctions: <input type="radio"/>	Sanctions: <input type="radio"/>	Sanctions: <input type="radio"/>	Sanctions: <input type="radio"/>
	Use Force: <input type="radio"/>	Use Force: <input type="radio"/>	Use Force: <input type="radio"/>	Use Force: <input type="radio"/>	Use Force: <input type="radio"/>	Use Force: <input type="radio"/>	Use Force: <input type="radio"/>	Use Force: <input type="radio"/>
Council Decision	Support Poland: <input type="radio"/>	Support Germany: <input type="radio"/>	Support Finland: <input type="radio"/>	Support Germany: <input type="radio"/>	Support Greece: <input type="radio"/>	Support Bulgaria: <input type="radio"/>	Support China: <input type="radio"/>	Support Ethiopia: <input type="radio"/>
	Support Lithuania: <input type="radio"/>	Support Poland: <input type="radio"/>	Support Sweden: <input type="radio"/>	Support France: <input type="radio"/>	Support Italy: <input type="radio"/>	Support Greece: <input type="radio"/>	Support Japan: <input type="radio"/>	Support Italy: <input type="radio"/>
	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>	Could not agree: <input type="radio"/>
Action: IF Council members are in complete agreement.	Do Nothing: <input type="radio"/>	Do Nothing: <input type="radio"/>	Do Nothing: <input type="radio"/>	Do Nothing: <input type="radio"/>	Do Nothing: <input type="radio"/>	Do Nothing: <input type="radio"/>	Do Nothing: <input type="radio"/>	Do Nothing: <input type="radio"/>
	Condemnation: <input type="radio"/>	Condemnation: <input type="radio"/>	Condemnation: <input type="radio"/>	Condemnation: <input type="radio"/>	Condemnation: <input type="radio"/>	Condemnation: <input type="radio"/>	Condemnation: <input type="radio"/>	Condemnation: <input type="radio"/>
	Sanctions: <input type="radio"/>	Sanctions: <input type="radio"/>	Sanctions: <input type="radio"/>	Sanctions: <input type="radio"/>	Sanctions: <input type="radio"/>	Sanctions: <input type="radio"/>	Sanctions: <input type="radio"/>	Sanctions: <input type="radio"/>
	Use Force: <input type="radio"/>	Use Force: <input type="radio"/>	Use Force: <input type="radio"/>	Use Force: <input type="radio"/>	Use Force: <input type="radio"/>	Use Force: <input type="radio"/>	Use Force: <input type="radio"/>	Use Force: <input type="radio"/>
Successful Outcome?	Yes: <input type="radio"/>	Yes: <input type="radio"/>	Yes: <input type="radio"/>	Yes: <input type="radio"/>	Yes: <input type="radio"/>	Yes: <input type="radio"/>	Yes: <input type="radio"/>	Yes: <input type="radio"/>
	No: <input type="radio"/>	No: <input type="radio"/>	No: <input type="radio"/>	No: <input type="radio"/>	No: <input type="radio"/>	No: <input type="radio"/>	No: <input type="radio"/>	No: <input type="radio"/>

Successful Cases:

Unsuccessful Cases:



The League of Nations decision making process is an effective one.
Do you agree with this statement?

Yes

No

Place Cards

Assembly

Remember your power of VETO!

Britain



Permanent Council Member

Remember your power of VETO!

France



Permanent Council Member

Remember your power of VETO!
Leave the League if you do not get the
decision over Manchuria.

Japan



Permanent Council Member

Remember your power of VETO!
Leave the League if you do not
get the decision over Abyssinia!

Italy



Permanent Council Member

Only allowed into the League in
1926.

Germany



Assembly

Assembly member:

Poland



Assembly

Assembly member

Greece



Assembly

Assembly member

Lithuania



Assembly

Assembly member

Sweden



Assembly

Assembly member

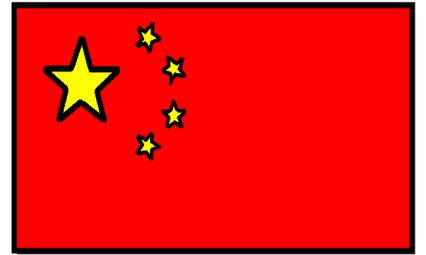
Finland



Assembly

Assembly member

China



Assembly

Assembly member

Ethiopia



Assembly

Assembly member

Bulgaria



Assembly

Model League Of Nations Review



 **Task :** to review the Model League of Nations activity.

How decisions were made in the Assembly	How decisions were made in the Council
The relationships between League members	The treatment of non-members
How the League followed its aim to stop war, enforce the treaties of WW1 and the use of 'collective security'	Manipulation of information and bias
Other	Key weaknesses?