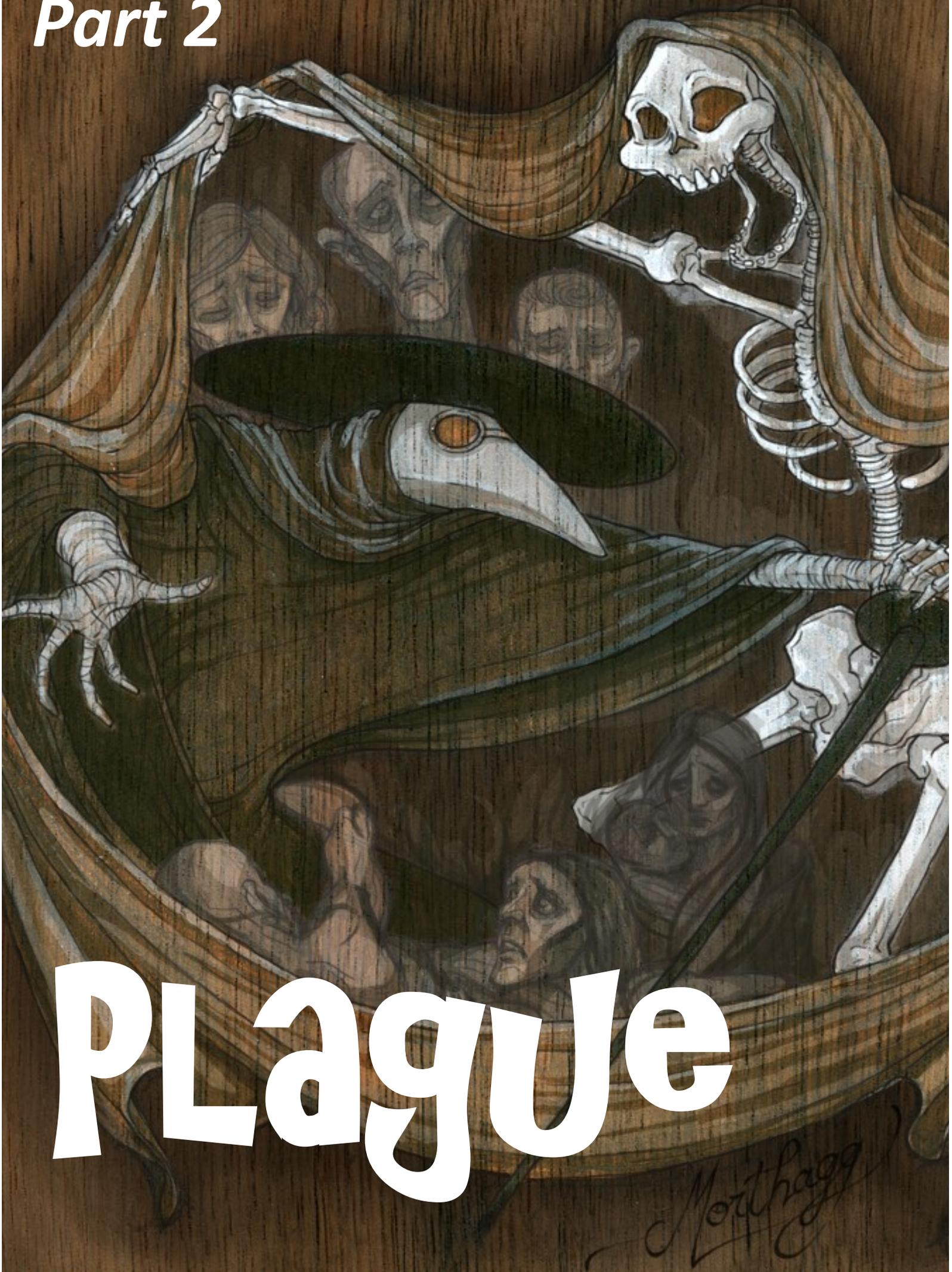


Part 2



PLAGUE

Mouthagg

Identifying Black Death Sources

Discover : examples of BD sources **Explore** : how to categorise these sources **Skill**: source investigation and evaluation

A source is anything that gives us information about History. It could be a letter, a picture, an audio clip a computer game, a book, a film, a diary or an object. There are three main types of historical source.

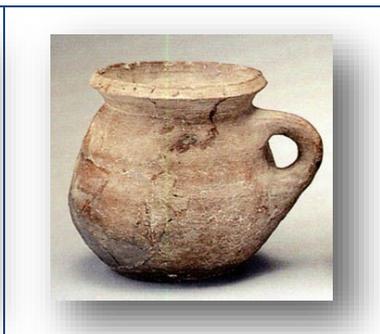
Primary (contemporary) , **Secondary** and **Tertiary**.

Original information that originates / c _ _ _ _ from that time in history.

Information created / m _ _ _ after that time in history , or, a copy.

Created later but includes some primary information .

For each of the sources below decide if they are: Primary (**P**) Secondary (**S**) or Tertiary (**T**)

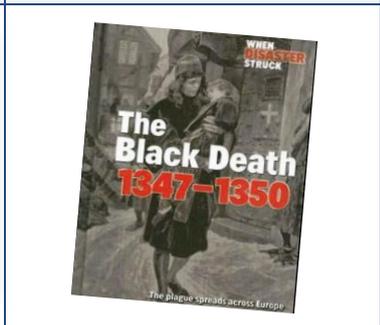


1 : c14 th Woodcut

2: Poo Pot

3: Medieval Church

4 : Plague Victim



5 : Cartoon

6 : Human Skull

7: Plague Pit

8 : Book



1	<input type="text"/>
2	<input type="text"/>
3	<input type="text"/>
10	<input type="text"/>

1	<input type="text"/>
2	<input type="text"/>
3	<input type="text"/>
10	<input type="text"/>

9: Film / Movie

10 : A flea

Rank reliability!

Rank usefulness!



If found, please return
this diary to

Dear Diary....

Today I have heard the most terrible news!

The Black Death that started in _____ has made its way
to my country, _____. I feel very _____. I have
decided to write down everything that happens from now in this diary
because, _____

I love my village. The best thing about living here is .. _____

but life can be hard too sometimes, for example _____

The worst thing about walking through the village is



May 6th, 1349.

Dear Diary....

Oh, another terrible day! A traveling _____ came to our village to sell his _____. But he brought more than his goods ... also the _____ news that the Black Death has made it to a village only _____ miles away. He said many people were struck down with the sickness so he left as soon as he could. I am so _____. I spoke with my father, he is the Parish Priest. He thinks the Black Death is caused by _____
However, Mr Tanner our neighbour doesn't believe this, he blames it on ..

I'm not quite sure what to believe, maybe it is caused by something else like ..

 Splat—got it!

May 7th, 1349

Dear Diary,

Today we had a village meeting. It was held in _____. People were shouting and _____. It was very _____. When everyone was calm we discussed ideas to try and stop the Black Death getting to our village. Some of the ideas seemed very silly to me such as the one suggested by Mr Smith. He shouted out that we must _____

Eventually, it was agreed that the best way to prevent the Black Death was to _____

I think this is a _____ idea. I really do!

May 16th, 1349.

Dear Diary....

During the night I became very _____. I have the sickness.

Ohhh, what am I to do?

May 17th, 1349.

Diary....

Very sick, these are my symptoms _____

18th, 1349.

DD....

Very hard to write because _____

19th.

I know most people who were sick didn't live much longer than 4 days ...

Therefore, these could be the last few words I write.

Before he died father told me the chances of recovery were about the same as rolling a dice and getting a 6! Sorry about the mess.

If I survive this I will write again

Is this the end?

May 14th, 1349.

Dear Diary....

Today I walked around the village. It was almost deserted. I saw the most unusual scene I have ever seen. It is easier to draw than describe...



I spoke with _____ . She told me that _____

May 9th, 1349.

Dear God !

We tried to stop it but it was no good It is here, in the village and some people are sick already! I think the plan to stop this monster did not work because _____

The first man to be struck down ill was, _____ . My father went to see him, he is very ill and he gave his confession. Father told me that the man confessed .. _____

Father was out all night, so I snuck out to meet my two best friends _____ and _____. We met behind the _____

This is what we talked about ...

_____ said : _____

_____ replied : _____

_____ said : _____

_____ thinks ; _____

_____ said : _____

May 10th, 1349.

Dear Diary....

I thought my biggest fear was that I would be struck by this illness but it is not. This morning I was woken up by the sound of my father vomiting behind our house. He has gone to lay down in his bed and told me to stay away from him, lest I get the sickness too. There is no one else to help care for my father since my mother died of _____ when I was _____. Part of me wants to run away because I am so scared of getting sick too but I won't because _____

When father was sleeping I went in to see him. I could see _____ under his armpits. This is what it looked like



Father woke up—when he saw me in his room he said _____

I replied, _____

May 13th, 1349.

Dear Diary....

It has been very difficult to write anything in the last 3 days as father has been so ill. I am very sad to write that last night he died. Before he died he said these final words to me _____

He went unconscious and the _____ under his arms popped. It was incredibly _____ and it smelled like _____. I wonder if I have made a huge mistake staying to take care of my father. Many people in the village have _____. The house feels very lonely, there is only me and my cat _____. Although she is very cute she is covered in _____.

My cat!



Wat Happened During The Peasants' Revolt ?

 **Discover** : what happened during the Peasant's Revolt ? **Explore** : what they wanted and what they got. **Skill** : knowledge and understanding.

D The Black Death killed many peasants and there were not enough left to work in the fields. Many had to work for free on church land, sometimes up to two days in the week. This made them ...

I ... angry because they did not have enough time to work their own land. Also, they did not like making the church rich while they were so poor. A priest called **John Ball**

D ..supported them. In 1380, England was fighting a costly war with France. The king needed money from the peasants to pay for this. The boy king, Richard II introduced a new tax called the Poll ...

T ..Tax. The peasants had to pay 5p a year. In May 1381, a tax collector arrived in Fobbing, Essex to ask the people why they had not paid their taxes. He was quickly chased away by the ...

Y ..villagers. In June, the king's soldiers came to make them pay. They were also thrown out. The villagers marched to London to demand an end to serfdom and the poll tax. The peasants ..

L chose an ex-soldier called **Wat Tyler** as their leader. They got into London as the people inside the city had opened the gates to them. Some foreigners were murdered by the peasants. Wat ...

E .. Tyler asked the peasants not to behave badly but many ignored him looting and burning buildings. On **June 14th**, the young king met the rebels at Mile End. At this meeting, Richard II ...

R ...promised to give the peasants all that they asked for and told them they could go home in peace. Some did but others returned to the city and cut off the heads of the Archbishop and the boss ..

S ..of the tax collectors. Richard II spent that night hiding in fear. On **June 15th**, he met the rebels again. During the talks. Wat Tyler stabbed the London Mayor who hit back killing Wat. We are not fully sure what happened as the ...

P .. only people who wrote about this were on the side of the king and their version of what happened may be biased. Richard again promised to give the peasants what they ...,

I ..wanted. The death of Tyler and the king's promise ended the revolt and the peasants went home. However, Richard did not keep his promises. Priest, John Ball and other leaders were ...

T ..hanged. The peasants stayed as serfs but the poll tax was ended. Over the next 100 years many peasants found that they earn more money as the lords needed them to collect the harvest.

Order text by putting the letters in to chronological order ..

D

I

D

T

Y

L

E

R

S

P

I

T

Wat Happened During The Peasants' Revolt ?

 **Understand:** the chronology of events during the Peasants Revolt **Skill :** interpretations and chronology.



The 1381 Peasants' Revolt : review.

 **Understand:** the chronology of events during the Peasants' Revolt **Skill :** interpretations and chronology.



The Peasants' Revolt, 1381



The 1381 Peasants' Revolt : review.

 **Understand:** the chronology of events during the Peasants' Revolt **Skill :** interpretations and chronology.

Causes



1

2

3

Process



1

2

3

Effects



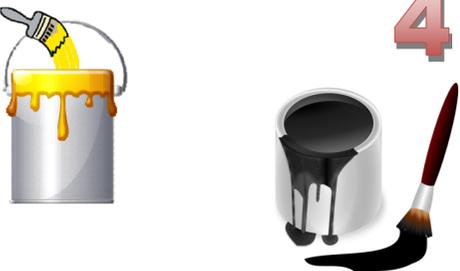
1

2

3

The Black Death Image Review : images in correct columns.

Review : the 'causes', cures / preventions, symptoms and consequences of the Black Death.

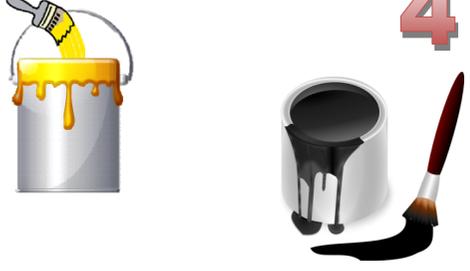
<p>1</p> 	<p>2</p> 	<p>3</p> 	<p>4</p> 
<p>5</p> 	<p>6</p> 	<p>7</p> 	<p>8</p> 
<p>9</p> 	<p>10</p> 	<p>11</p> 	<p>12</p> 
<p>13</p> 	<p>14</p> 	<p>15</p> 	<p>16</p> 

The Black Death Image Review : Answers

What People Thought Caused	Preventions / Cures	Symptoms	Consequences
God's Punishment 1	Flagellation 2	Vomiting 3	Art style became very dark 4
Jews 5	Hedonism 6	Buboes 7	Peasant's Revolt 8
Lepers 9	Strong Smells 10	High fever 11	Money for peasants 12
Planets 13	Quarantine 14	Vomiting Blood 15	Contact stopped 16

The Black Death Image Review : jumbled rows and columns.

🎯 Review : the 'causes', cures / preventions, symptoms and consequences of the Black Death.

1 	2 	3 	4 
5 	6 	7 	8 
9 	10 	11 	12 
13 	14 	15 	16 

The Black Death Image Review : student answer template.

What People Thought Caused	Preventions / Cures	Symptoms	Consequences
<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 70px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 52px; height: 63px; margin: 20px auto;"></div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 70px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 52px; height: 63px; margin: 20px auto;"></div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 70px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 52px; height: 63px; margin: 20px auto;"></div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 70px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 52px; height: 63px; margin: 20px auto;"></div>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 70px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 52px; height: 63px; margin: 20px auto;"></div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 70px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 52px; height: 63px; margin: 20px auto;"></div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 70px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 52px; height: 63px; margin: 20px auto;"></div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 70px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 52px; height: 63px; margin: 20px auto;"></div>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 70px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 52px; height: 63px; margin: 20px auto;"></div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 70px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 52px; height: 63px; margin: 20px auto;"></div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 70px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 52px; height: 63px; margin: 20px auto;"></div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 70px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 52px; height: 63px; margin: 20px auto;"></div>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 70px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 52px; height: 63px; margin: 20px auto;"></div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 70px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 52px; height: 63px; margin: 20px auto;"></div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 70px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 52px; height: 63px; margin: 20px auto;"></div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 70px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 52px; height: 63px; margin: 20px auto;"></div>

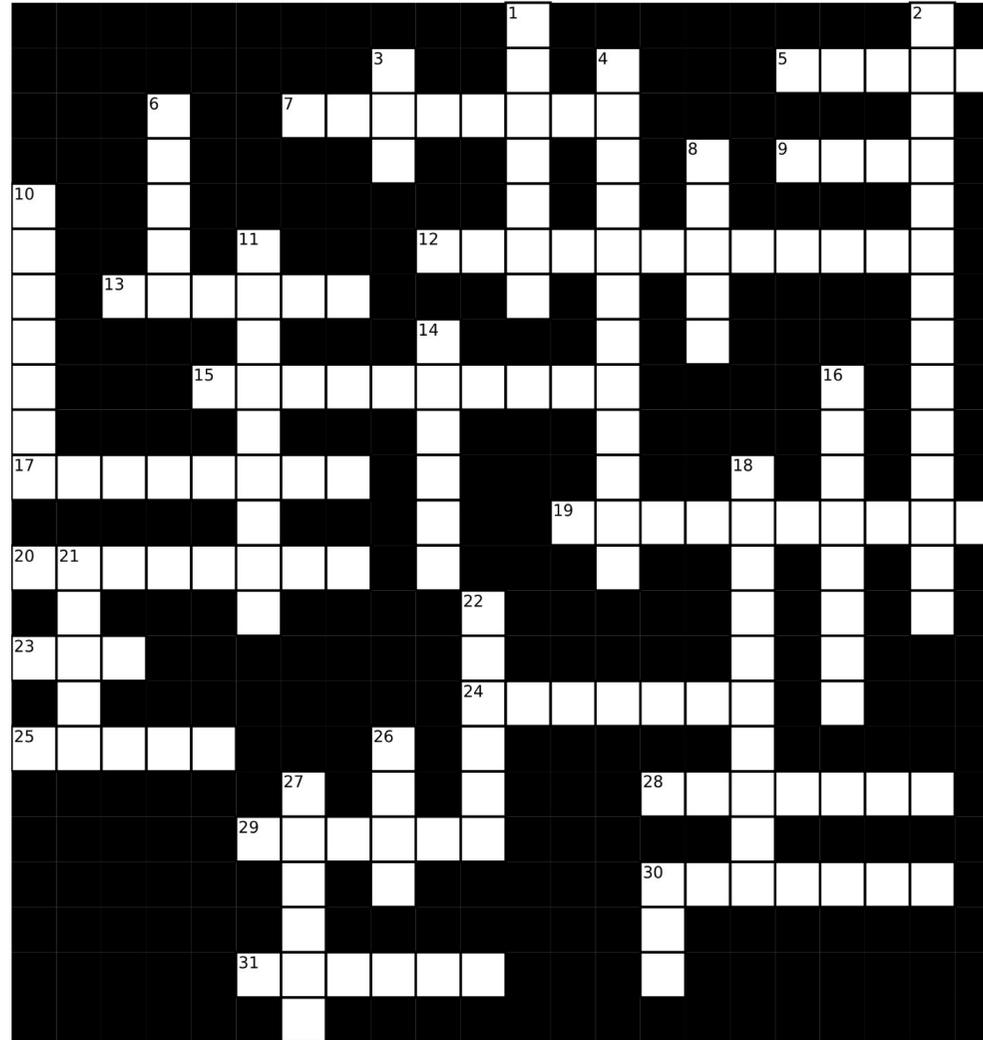
The Black Death Review : Cause, process, aftermath.

Mission : to complete the puzzle carefully, check spellings and review your learning.

Across



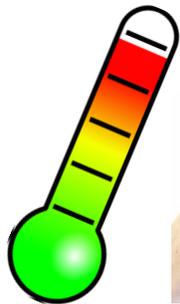
- 5 Symptom (**A**)
- 7 'Watch out for the water'
- 9 Unfairly blamed for the plague
- 12 Self - harm
- 13 Image (**B**)
- 15 A prevention that actually helped
- 17 How the Black Death travelled
- 19 A way to stop something
- 20 Tried to invade England
- 23 Bad behaviour
- 24 Spread by fleas
- 25 City under siege
- 28 A sign of illness
- 29 Image (**C**)
- 30 Wat's King (**D**)
- 31 Theory linked to (**B**)



Down



- 1 One reason for (**E**)
- 2 Wat's this ? (**E**)
- 3 Went very dark after the Black Death
- 4 Christians often blamed these people
- 6 Puke, barf, hurl, throw up
- 8 Stabbed Wat
- 10 Catapulted plague victims? (**F**)
- 11 Type of disease (**G**)
- 14 Passing on an illness
- 16 Leader of (**E**)
- 18 Infected blood
- 21 Where it all began ?
- 22 Image (**H**)
- 26 Siphonaptera
- 27 Bacteria type causing the Black Death
- 30 Carried the Siphonaptera



A



B



C



D



E



F



G



H

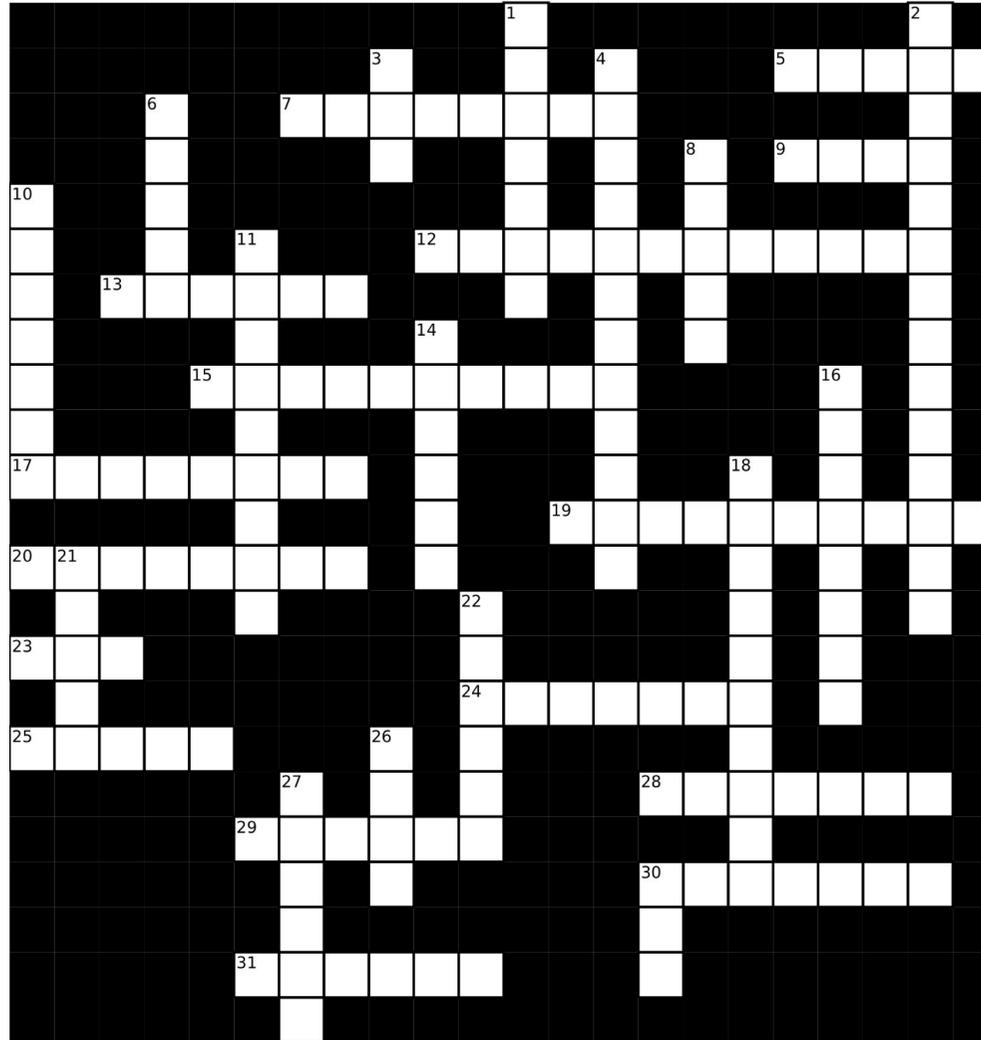
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Across



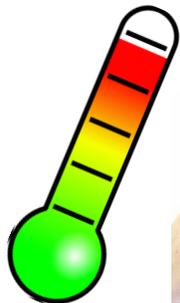
- 5 Fever A
- 7 Gardeloo
- 9 Jews
- 12 Flagellation
- 13 Stench B
- 15 Quarantine
- 17 Silkroad
- 19 Prevention
- 20 Scottish
- 23 Sin
- 24 Bubonic
- 25 Kaffa
- 28 Symptom
- 29 Leper C
- 30 Richard D
- 31 Miasma



Down



- 1 PollTax
- 2 Peasantsrevolt E
- 3 Art
- 4 Nonbelievers
- 6 Vomit
- 8 Valet
- 10 Mongols F
- 11 Pneumonic G
- 14 Infect
- 16 WatTyler
- 18 Septicemic
- 21 China
- 22 Buboes H
- 26 Flea
- 27 Pestis
- 30 Rat



A



B



C



D



E



F



G

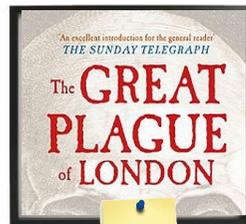
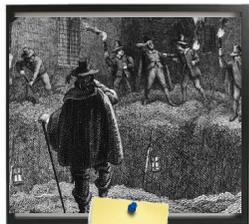
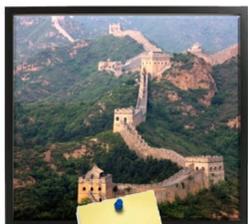


H

The Black Death : timeline.

1345	Oct 1347	1339	July 1349	Feb 1349	1349	1333	1361	March 1348	Nov 1348	1665	1381
------	-------------	------	--------------	-------------	------	------	------	---------------	-------------	------	------

 **Review:** key dates and events relating to the Black Death **Skills :** timelines and chronology.



A	Plague reaches London
B	Silk Road to Central Asia
C	James III cleans streets
D	Plague ships to Sicily
E	The Peasants' Revolt
F	The Black Death returns
G	Plague begins in China?
H	Great Plague hits London
I	2000 dying daily in England
J	Mongol army infected
K	Plague to Scotland
L	Plague reaches England



The Black Death : key dates.

c1333 : Black Death originates , possibly in China.

1339 : The plague reaches Central Asia.

1345 : The Mongol army infected with the Plague.

Oct 1347 : The plague spreads from Kaffa to Sicily.

March 1348 : The plague arrives in southern England near Southampton

Nov 1348 : The plague reaches London.

July 1349 : The Black Death reaches Northern England / Scotland.

1349 : Edward III orders streets to be cleaned.

Feb 1349 : 2, 200 people were being buried every day in England.

1361 : Another outbreak of the Black Death.

1381 : The Peasants' Revolt.

Unit Assessment : The Black Death.

Student Name : _____ Class : _____

Part A: Skill, knowledge. Decide if the following statements are true or false by circling below.

/ 5

1 : The plague started in the Middle East

True False

2 : Many people thought rats caused the plague

True False

3 : Some people thought it was caused by lepers

True False

4 : The Black Death spread to Europe in the 13th century

True False

5 : The Black Death was more than one disease

True False

Part B: Skill, chronology. Read the instructions on the timeline below.

(perfect chronology bonus +2)

/ 12

1349

1381

1345

1347

1333

1361

1348

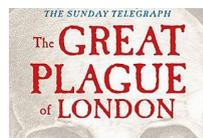
1349

1339

1349



Mongols infected



Great Plague London



Arrives in England



2000 dying a day



James III cleans streets



Ships to Sicily



Begins in China?



Reaches Scotland



Along the Silk Road



The Peasants' Revolt

Timeline structure with 10 empty boxes for dates and 10 empty boxes for event descriptions.

The Black Death Timeline : Put the dates into chronological order then match with the events shown in the pictures

Timeline structure with 10 empty boxes for dates and 10 empty boxes for event descriptions.

Part C: Skill: Vocabulary. Insert the word that fits the definition.

(perfect spelling bonus +2)

/ 12

1	A person with a skin disease	
2	A treatment to restore good health	
3	A deadly disease or plague	
4	To show kindness	
5	To pass an illness to another person	
6	To die	
7	Separate or keep away from others	
8	Sadness	
9	When a person intentionally hurts them self	
10	To do with a group of people and how they live	



'A Jewish doctor who lived at was arrested at Chillon. He confessed, after a long interval, that, about ten weeks earlier, the Rabbi (a Jewish holy man) Jacob of Toledo sent him some poison, about the size of an egg, in the form of a powder enclosed in a leather bag, accompanied by a letter, commanding to put the poison into the larger public wells of the town and not to tell anybody at all. The letter also said rabbis had given orders for the same thing to be done in other places. Before many credible witnesses he confessed by the Jewish law and by the five books of Moses that everything he had said was true.... many other Jews said they did the same thing in other towns too. Before their execution, all these Jews confessed by the Jewish law that all these things were true, insisting that no Jew above the age of seven could acquit himself of the charges, because they all knew everything that was going on....You should know that all the Jews living in Villeneuve have been burned by due legal process.'

Letter from the Castellan of Chillon (A Christian) , deputy sheriff in Strasbourg, France, 15th September, 1348.

Who created this source: _____ their job, role or position: _____

Who is it for / audience: _____

When was it created: Year: _____ Century: _____ BCE CE Primary Secondary Tertiary

Where is the person who created the source from ? _____

What type of source is it: Letter / Speech / Diary / Other : _____

What is the content of the source. Summarise this in your own words rather than just copy out lines.

The **MAIN** point of the source is : _____

Furthermore it reveals : _____

Additionally it illustrates : _____

Finally it shows us : _____

Use the bias indicators below to help decide if the source is reliable or unreliable / biased.

Consider 1: Content 2: Provenance 3: Motive 4: Corroboration

C O N T E N T	Unreliable	What	Reliable	P R O V E N A N C E	Who	When	Where	M O T I V E	Why
	Uses opinions One sided Strong Language Emotional Confused Boastful Exaggerates Subjective Not Corroborated	Uses facts Balanced Softer Language Calm Clear Modest Understates Objective Corroborated	Could the person know things others do not? Do they have an important job? Is the person trustworthy? Could their 'audience' influence what is said or written?		Primary sources from a good eyewitness may be truthful, <u>but</u> they can also be confused or emotional. Primary sources may be recorded a long time after the event so the person may have forgotten some details. Secondary sources may get changed over time. The person was not there, <u>but</u> they can be written with less emotion and using more information not available at the time..	Where a person comes from may influence the reliability of a source. For example, a German in 1942 may be biased towards a Jewish person and a Jewish person may feel angry towards Germans even today.	Does the person motive or a reason to lie? Does the person have a reason to tell the truth? Could it be propaganda? Persuasion?		

Unreliable 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 **Reliable**

1: The source content (what) may may not make the source reliable because : _____

Example : ' _____ ,

2 : The source provenance (origins) may may not make the source reliable because : _____

Example from the source : ' _____ ,

3: The source MOTIVE (why) may may not make the source reliable because : _____

4 : Any other ideas why the source may or may not be reliable. Is the source supported / corroborated?

Part E: Skill: sentence construction / knowledge. Answer the following using a full sentence.

/ 6

1: Why did some people use flagellation as a way to stop the Black Death? (2)

2: Describe one method of used to stop the Black Death that may have actually helped slow the disease (2)

3: What effect did the Black Death have on styles of art and music (2)

Part F: Skill: Knowledge and understanding. List four symptoms of the Black Death

/ 4

F : _____
B: _____
V : _____
Sp : _____

Part G: Skill: Describe and event - Describe the Peasant's Revolt

/ 6

Why it happened : _____ Year : _____
Key Figure : _____
What happened : _____
What happened : _____
Consequence : _____
Consequence : _____

Part H: Skill: Causation: Circle if the following are causes : effects of the Black Death (or both)

/ 5

POOR
Hygiene

Yersinia
Pestis

Hatred
Of Jews

The Scottish
Invaded England

1/3 of Europe's
People Dead

Cause : Effect : Both

Part I Skill: essay. **What Did People Think Caused The Black Death?** Answer on lined paper or template

/ 20

Part J: Assessed classwork : Mark to be added from the ' The Black Death Diary ' piece?

/ 10

Assessment Score: A B C D E F G H I J ____ / 100

What Did People Think Caused The Black Death?

I
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Plague

Part 2 of 3

Full Pack Contents : Key Vocabulary, The Path Of The Plague Map, The Plague Ships, Fully sourced investigation : What Did People Think Caused The Black Death?, What Actually Caused The Black Death?, Cures, Ranking And Evaluating Prevention, How Did People Try To Stop The Black Death? The Symptoms Of The Black Death

Activity : being the victim, My Black Death Diary, The Peasants' Revolt , Crossword Puzzle.

Comprehensive, Source Analysis and Evaluation.

Review Materials and Timeline.

Writing frames, Assessment. Review PowerPoint Quiz.



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